

ALİŞTIRMALAR

1. Aşağıdaki ifadelerdeki harfler pozitif reel sayılardır. Buna göre bu ifadeleri en basit biçimde yazınız.

a) $3\sqrt{18y} - \frac{3y}{4}\sqrt{\frac{32}{y}}$

b) $x^3 \cdot \sqrt{\frac{3}{x^3}} + 4x\sqrt{27x}$

c) $x^6 \cdot \sqrt{\frac{b}{x^3}} + 3\sqrt{bx^7}$

d) $5\sqrt{124} - \frac{2x^2}{5}\sqrt{\frac{108}{x}}$

e) $\sqrt{\frac{x^2}{16} + \frac{x^2}{25}}$

f) $\sqrt[3]{2} + \sqrt[3]{16} - \sqrt[3]{54}$

g) $2\sqrt[3]{3} - 2\sqrt[3]{24} + \sqrt[3]{81}$

h) $\sqrt{x^4y} + 2\sqrt{x^2y^3} + \sqrt{y^5}$

i) $\sqrt[3]{81} - \sqrt[3]{\frac{1}{9}}$

i) $\sqrt[3]{\frac{1}{2}} - \sqrt[3]{\frac{4}{27}}$

j) $(\sqrt[3]{4} - 1)(\sqrt[3]{4} + 4)$

k) $(\sqrt[4]{8} + 2)(\sqrt[4]{8} - 1)$

l) $(\sqrt[3]{3} + 1)(\sqrt[3]{9} - \sqrt[3]{3} + 1)$

m) $(\sqrt[3]{5} - \sqrt[3]{3})(\sqrt[3]{25} + \sqrt[3]{15} + \sqrt[3]{9})$

2. Aşağıdaki ifadelerdeki harfler pozitif gerçel sayılardır. Bu ifadeleri, gerekli işlemleri yaparak en basit biçimde yazınız.

a) $\frac{12\sqrt[4]{54}}{\sqrt[4]{9}}$

b) $3 \cdot \sqrt[3]{\frac{1}{9}} \cdot \sqrt[3]{1\frac{1}{8}}$

c) $\frac{3 \cdot \sqrt[3]{15}}{\sqrt[3]{-625}}$

d) $\frac{x^4y^2}{z^3} \cdot \sqrt[5]{\frac{z}{x^5y^4}}$

e) $\frac{a^2}{b^2} \cdot \sqrt[3]{\frac{b}{a^8}}$

f) $\sqrt[3]{\frac{48a^2b^{-2}c^4}{250a^{-1}b^4}}$

g) $\sqrt{\frac{8x^2y^{-2}z^3}{9x^{-1}y^2z^{-1}}}$

h) $\frac{\sqrt[3]{32x^6y^3z^4}}{\sqrt[3]{108x^2yz^2}}$

i) $\frac{\sqrt{28x^3y^5} \cdot \sqrt{14x^4y^5}}{2\sqrt{x^2y^3}}$

j) $\frac{\sqrt{8a^2b^5} \cdot \sqrt{3ab^4}}{\sqrt{6a^3b^2}}$

3. Aşağıdaki ifadelerdeki harfler pozitif gerçel sayılardır. Gerekli işlemleri yaparak ifadeleri en basit biçimde yazınız.

$$a) \sqrt[3]{\frac{3a^{-2}b^5}{ab^{-2}}} \cdot \sqrt[3]{\left(\frac{6a^{-2}}{5b^6}\right)^{-2}} \cdot \sqrt[3]{60a^8b^8}$$

$$b) \sqrt[3]{\sqrt{10} + \sqrt{2}} \cdot \sqrt[3]{\sqrt{10} - \sqrt{2}}$$

$$c) \sqrt[4]{\sqrt{92} + \sqrt{76}} \cdot \sqrt[4]{\sqrt{92} - \sqrt{76}}$$

$$d) \sqrt[4]{\frac{a^5b^3}{c^6}} : \sqrt[4]{\frac{a}{bc^2}}$$

$$e) \sqrt[5]{\frac{a^8b^3}{c^6}} : \sqrt[5]{\frac{a^2}{b^2c}}$$

$$f) \sqrt[7]{\frac{8a^5b^{-1}}{a^{-3}b}} \cdot \sqrt[7]{\frac{4a^{-5}}{6b^{-3}}} \cdot \sqrt[7]{24a^4b^6}$$

$$g) (\sqrt[4]{a^6b^2} + \sqrt[4]{\frac{a^2}{b^2}} - \sqrt[4]{a^2b^{10}}) \cdot \sqrt[4]{\frac{a^2}{b^2}}$$

4. Aşağıdaki ifadelerdeki harfler pozitif gerçel sayılardır. Gerekli işlemleri yaparak ifadeleri en basit biçimde yazınız.

$$a) \sqrt[3]{\sqrt{4^3}}$$

$$b) \sqrt[4]{8\sqrt[3]{8}}$$

$$c) \sqrt{2^3} \cdot \sqrt[3]{2^5}$$

$$d) \sqrt[4]{3\sqrt[3]{3\sqrt{3}}}$$

$$e) \sqrt[5]{4\sqrt[4]{4\sqrt{\frac{1}{4}}}}$$

$$f) \sqrt[4]{a\sqrt[3]{a\sqrt{a}}} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{1}{a}\sqrt[3]{\frac{1}{a}\sqrt[4]{\frac{1}{a}}}}$$

$$g) \sqrt{a\sqrt{\frac{a^3b^7}{c^5}}} : \sqrt{b\sqrt[3]{\frac{b^2c^5}{a^7}}}$$

$$h) \sqrt[3]{\frac{b^2c^4}{a^4}} \cdot \sqrt[6]{\frac{a^5b^7}{c^{10}}}$$

$$1) \sqrt{\frac{a^2b}{c}} : \sqrt[3]{\frac{a^4b^2}{c^5}}$$

$$i) \sqrt{a\sqrt{\frac{a^2b^3}{c^3}}} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{b^3c^5}{a^3}}$$

$$j) \sqrt[m]{\frac{a^5b^3}{c^5d^2}} : \sqrt[2m]{\frac{a^7d^3}{b^4c^8}}$$

5. Aşağıdaki ifadelerdeki harfler pozitif gerçel sayılardır. Bu ifadeleri, gerçel sayıların rasyonel kuvveti olarak yazınız.

$$\sqrt[3]{2} \quad \sqrt{3} \quad \sqrt[3]{3} \quad \sqrt{2^5} \quad \sqrt[3]{a^4}$$

$$\sqrt[4]{a^3b} \quad \sqrt[5]{a^2b^3} \quad \sqrt[3]{\frac{a^5b^4}{c}} \quad \sqrt[7]{\frac{ab^3}{c^5}} \quad \sqrt[4]{\frac{a^7b^6}{c^5}}$$

6. Aşağıdaki ifadelerdeki harfler pozitif gerçel sayılardır. Bu ifadeleri gerçel sayıların rasyonel kuvveti olarak yazınız ve en basit biçime getiriniz.

$$\begin{array}{ll} a) \sqrt[3]{\left(a^{\frac{3}{2}}\right)^{\frac{1}{6}}} & b) \left(\sqrt[4]{9^{\frac{1}{4}}}\right)^{\frac{3}{5}} \\ c) \sqrt[4]{\left(\sqrt[3]{a^{-4}}\right)^{-\frac{4}{3}}} & d) \left[\sqrt{\left(4^{\frac{3}{2}}\right)^{\frac{4}{3}}}\right]^{\frac{5}{2}} \\ e) \left[\sqrt[3]{\left(a^2b^4\right)^{\frac{3}{2}}}\right]^{-\frac{1}{2}} & f) \left[\sqrt[3]{\left(\sqrt{a^{\frac{4}{3}}}\right)^{\frac{5}{2}}}\right]^{\frac{3}{4}} \end{array}$$

7. Aşağıdaki ifadelerdeki harfler pozitif gerçel sayılardır. Bu ifadelerin her birini en basit hale getiriniz.

$$a) \left(a^{\frac{1}{2}}b^{\frac{1}{3}}\right)^{\frac{1}{4}} \cdot \left(a^{-2}b^{-\frac{1}{6}}\right)^{-\frac{1}{3}}$$

$$b) \left(a^{-1}b^{\frac{3}{2}}\right)^{\frac{1}{3}} : \left(a^{\frac{2}{3}}b^{-1}\right)^{\frac{1}{6}}$$

$$c) \left(a^{-1}b^{\frac{2}{3}}\right)^{\frac{1}{6}} : \left(a^{-\frac{3}{2}}b\right)^{\frac{1}{3}}$$

$$d) \left(\frac{a^{-3}}{b^{-\frac{2}{3}}c}\right)^{-\frac{3}{2}} : \left(\frac{a^{\frac{1}{2}}b^{\frac{5}{8}}}{a \cdot c^{-1}}\right)^{-2}$$

$$e) \left(\frac{ab}{c}\right)^{\frac{1}{3}} \cdot \left(\frac{a^2b^2}{d}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}} \cdot (c^2d)^{\frac{1}{3}}$$

$$f) 6\left(x^{\frac{1}{5}}\right)^{\frac{1}{4}} + 4\left(x^{\frac{1}{4}}\right)^{\frac{1}{5}} + 3\left(x^{\frac{1}{10}}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}} - 8\left(x^{\frac{1}{2}}\right)^{\frac{1}{10}} - 5x^{\frac{1}{20}}$$

$$g) \frac{2a^4b^2}{(a^4b-8)^{\frac{1}{3}}} \cdot \left(\frac{a^2}{b}\right)^{\frac{1}{3}} \cdot \frac{(ab^2)^{\frac{1}{4}}}{b} \cdot \left(\frac{a^3}{b}\right)^{\frac{1}{4}}$$

$$h) \left[\left(\frac{ax}{a^{\frac{1}{4}}x^2}\right)^{\frac{1}{3}} \cdot \left(\frac{x^3}{ax^{\frac{1}{3}}}\right)^{\frac{1}{4}}\right] : \left[\frac{a}{(a^2x^2)^{\frac{1}{3}}}\right]^{\frac{1}{2}}$$

$$\text{i) } \frac{(ab)^{\frac{1}{2}}}{ab} : \left[\left(\frac{a^{\frac{2}{3}}}{b^{\frac{1}{3}}} \cdot \frac{a}{b^{\frac{1}{2}}} \right)^6 \cdot \left(\frac{b}{a^{\frac{5}{2}}} \right)^{\frac{1}{2}} \right]$$

$$\text{j) } [(a^{\frac{3}{4}} \cdot b^{\frac{2}{3}})^{\frac{1}{3}} \cdot (a^{\frac{2}{3}} b^6)^{\frac{1}{4}}] : [(a^4 b^{-\frac{5}{3}})^{-\frac{1}{5}} \cdot (ab^{-\frac{5}{3}})^{-\frac{5}{6}}]$$

8. Aşağıdaki denklemleri çözünüz.

$$\text{a) } 5^{2-x} \cdot 5^{4x-5} = 5$$

$$\text{b) } 3^{3x-2} = 81$$

$$\text{c) } \left(\frac{1}{2} \right)^{5x-2} = 0,125$$

$$\text{d) } \left(\frac{3}{2} \right)^{3x-1} = 2,25$$

$$\text{e) } \left(\frac{1}{5} \right)^{4x-5} = 0,008$$

$$\text{f) } 2^x \cdot 6^{2x+4} = 3^{2x} \cdot 2^{2x+8}$$

$$\text{g) } 4^{x+2} \cdot 2^{x+1} - 6 = 250$$

$$\text{h) } 4^{2x+1} \cdot 8^{x-2} = \frac{128}{2^{x+3}}$$

$$\text{i) } 3^{x+2} + 3^{x+3} - \frac{27}{3^{x-2}} = \frac{27}{3^{x-3}}$$

$$\text{i) } \sqrt[x+5]{5^{5x-17}} = \frac{1}{25}$$

$$\text{j) } \sqrt[4x+2]{2^{2x+3}} = \sqrt[7x-1]{2 \cdot 4^{x+1}}$$

$$\text{k) } \sqrt[x-1]{8} = \sqrt[x-2]{4}$$

$$\text{l) } \sqrt[2x+4]{3^4} = \sqrt[2x-3]{3^3}$$

$$\text{m) } \sqrt[2x-2]{7^{x+2}} = \sqrt[2x-1]{7^{x+4}}$$

$$\text{n) } \sqrt{2x+3} = \sqrt{\sqrt{(4x-5)^6}}$$

$$\text{o) } \sqrt[3]{(5x-1)^5} = [\sqrt{\sqrt[3]{(4x+7)^2}}]^5$$

$$\text{p) } \sqrt[6]{\sqrt{\frac{x+1}{x-2}}} = \sqrt{\left(\frac{2x+1}{2x-3}\right)^{\frac{1}{3}}}$$

$$\text{q) } \left[\left(\frac{x-2}{3x+4}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}\right]^{2n+4} = \left(\sqrt[3]{\frac{x+3}{3x-1}}\right)^{3n+6}$$